



# *SALVAGING A THROW- AWAY CULTURE*

*Thursday, October 20, 2016*

**W**e are incredibly privileged to live in the United States in the year 2016. Have you ever questioned why you were born where and when you were? Have you ever imagined what it would be like to live in a different time or place—one without the daily luxuries we take for granted? And, while everyone's situation is unique and every family lives according to their own means, it is still safe to say that we are all participating in a very privileged society.

## FIRST WORLD PRIVILEGE

In the Gospel, when the rich young man approaches Jesus and asks what he must do to gain eternal life, Jesus responds that he must love God and love his neighbor. The rich young man affirms that he does both of these things. Then Jesus tells him all that remains is to go, sell all he has, and give the money to the poor. The rich young man is troubled at these words.

We can certainly understand this troubled response! Is this what is asked of each of us as people of faith? That we ought to sell all we have and give the money to the poor? All that we have? Even our iPhones and laptops and XBOX? What about just our old stuff we don't use anymore?

This teaching is very hard. What does it mean for us?

There are certainly some people who take this literally. Saint Mother Teresa of Calcutta is a good example. (She was canonized a saint of the Catholic Church one month ago because of her extreme commitment to the poor and vulnerable.) Now, her vocation is not the vocation of every person.

However, we are called to work for justice through charity. "Charity goes beyond justice, because to love is to give, to offer what is 'mine' to the other; but it never lacks justice, which prompts us to give the other what is 'his,' what is due to him by reason of his being." Pope Emeritus Benedict XVI, *Caritas in Veritate*, 6.

All people of faith have the responsibility of giving of ourselves for those less fortunate because of our responsibility to respect the dignity of each person made in the image of God.

## WHO AND WHAT IS THROWN-AWAY?

Pope Francis has become famous by repeating that we live in a "throw-away culture". What does he mean by this? Most often, he uses this term to talk about people who are thrown away. Most dramatically, he speaks of

the unborn who are thrown away in abortion because they have arrived at the wrong time in a woman's life. He also speaks of the sick or elderly who are thrown away through assisted suicide by families or society who have neither the money nor the time to take care of them.



But, Pope Francis also talks about generations whose lives are thrown away by an economy that does not offer fulfilling, just-wage-earning jobs for young adults. And, he talks about our culture of waste that is so focused on consumerism that we spend all of our time and money purchasing things for ourselves without sharing with those in need or realizing that often our consumption and expansion has disastrous effects on the environment, which end up hurting the poor.

*All men and women enjoy an equal and inviolable dignity. All are loved by God.*

- Pope Francis

*In God's family, where all are sons and daughters of the same Father, and, because they are grafted to Christ, sons and daughters in the Son, there are no "disposable lives". All men and women enjoy an equal and inviolable dignity. All are loved by God. All have been redeemed by the blood of Christ, who died on the Cross and rose for all. This is the reason why no one can remain indifferent before the lot of our brothers and sisters.*

Pope Francis, 12/8/13

That's a lot of "throwing away"! Yet, Pope Francis helps us to see that all of this is connected. A culture that encourages people to focus on themselves and personal desires (instant gratification) so much that we forget about those in need around us leads to bad personal choices and bad social policy.

What can begin with a social media habit (let's be honest about how important it is for other people to like/follow us or to see us in a certain outfit or at a certain event) can grow into a personality focused inward, only



thinking of oneself. With a lot of people acting this way, corporations begin to shift business to cater to personal wants rather than community needs. Politicians react to the growing trend and refocus from global solidarity to individual autonomy. A chain reaction occurs.

### “LORD, WHEN DID I SEE YOU HUNGRY?”

Christians are called to stop that chain reaction. While not everyone is asked to live as dramatically for the poor as Saint Mother Teresa, Jesus’ words, “what you did to the least of my people you did to me” applies to everyone. Charity asks us to give of ourselves, without question, out of love for the people we encounter. Love? Yes! Whether we know a person or not, we are asked to love him or her because he or she is a reflection of the face of God.

In addition, as young Catholic leaders in the world, we are asked to participate in action that leads to authentic human development.

No matter what business or career we pursue in life, we have an obligation to help men and women all over the world live better lives. Not just materially better, but to have stronger families with intact marriages, to be allowed to practice whichever faith they choose in freedom, to have quality education for their children, and of course, to have access to nourishing food, clean water, solid housing, and reliable healthcare.

*When we handle the sick and the needy we touch the suffering body of Christ and this touch will make us heroic; it will make us forget the repugnance and the natural tendencies in us. We need the eyes of deep faith to see Christ in the broken body and dirty clothes under which the most beautiful one among the sons of men hides. We shall need the hands of Christ to touch these bodies wounded by pain and suffering.*

Saint Mother Teresa of Calcutta

### AUTHENTIC HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

All of these together make up authentic human development because humans are not just material—we are beings with both body and soul, and both body and soul must be protected and nurtured for true development.

Doing charity and working for justice are not something we do in addition to our practice of the Catholic faith. In fact, they are integral to it. (See Matthew 25, above) As Catholics, we approach the issue of helping the poor through the eyes of faith.

There are many people and organizations who work with the poor and do excellent work as humanitarians. That is, they want to help humanity for its own sake. We can work with any of these organizations and people, but our reason for helping the poor is different.





*Life must be always protected and promoted as God's gift. Family is a remedy against social fragmentation, and education must be about more than the mere transmission of information for purposes of generating profit.*

*Health involves the person's integral well-being and includes the spiritual dimension, and security must recognize that violence is overcome only by changing human hearts.*

Pope Francis, Rio de Janeiro, 2013

We help the poor because they are the image of Christ in our world. We follow the example of Jesus, who spent his time with the poor and the outcasts of his time. The very first pope and bishops he chose were simple fishermen, not the rich and powerful. This was intentional!

*When a nation excludes, ignores, or marginalizes any part of its population, it loses something essential and simply impoverishes itself.*

*Let us always remember this: only when we are able to share do we become truly rich; everything that is shared is multiplied! The measure of the greatness of a society is found in the way it treats those most in need, those who have nothing apart from their poverty!*

*When so-called development ignores the non-material goods of a nation – its fundamental pillars of life, family, integral education, health, and security– there is neither real promotion of the common good nor real human development.*

## DISCUSSION

1. What is your definition of “poor”?
2. Where do you see people you consider poor?
3. Why was Jesus, and why is the Church, so committed to helping the poor?
4. What does Pope Francis mean by a “throwaway culture”? Who is thrown away?
5. How do you describe human development? What are important components?